

BULLETIN BUL-015

djFire Interface Control Documentation

🖻 djFIRE - Forth Inspired Rule Engine	
Forth Inspired Rule Engine Filename: \\DJNetStorage_1\vault\DJVault\VB6_PreGC07 Rule Descriptions	Scanning Forth Processing Use SS
Test <, 2 of 2 Test =, 1 of 2 Test =, 1 of 2 Test >=, 2 of 3 Test >=, 2 of 3 Test >=, 3 of 3	Clear Next Single Step
Test <=, 1 of 3 Test <=, 2 of 3 Rule Parameters Desc: Rule: New Save Load Merge Edit Upd Add Del Up Dov	Time: ms Execute Image: State stat

The djFIRE interpreter by Kairos Autonomi may be used as a stand-alone program or may be included inside of another program. The window or frame shown above is the execution console of the djFIRE scripting language.

Window/Program Operation

Filename — Filename of loaded rule, remembered on program cycles Desc — Human language description of rule Rule — FIRE language description of rule, machine read List — Scrolling list of all active rules

Rule Descriptions

Scrolling list of methods for display of rule list, some methods cannot be edited Rule Descriptions — List of human readable rules Rule djFIRE logic — List of machine readable Compiled Rules — List of tokenized rules Live Rule Status — Active display of rules as they manipulate the system. Values are shown in []'s Fired Rule Descriptions — Only show rules that are active, 5 second pause before removal when inactive Fired Rule Logic — similar as above Fired Live Rules — similar as above

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New	 Clear entries first press, then clear list to make new list
Save	 — Save current list to file
Load	 Load previously saved list from file
Merge	 When checked the current list is not cleared before a new list is loaded
Edit	 Bring the selected list up in NOTEPAD. List must be reloaded is changes made
Upd	 Update or change the selected list item with new Desc and Rule; list item is uncompiled
Add	— Add new entry to list, not compiled
Up	— Move selected item up in list
Down	Move selected item down in list
Compile	 Compile rule, convert tags to tokens
Help	— Show this file
Scanner	 Execute a scanner that executes all listed rules in sequence, continuously
	 Scanner operates asynchronously at 25ms scans, all rules every 25ms
Sync to Host	 Execute all rules in list, synchronized with host operation
Disable Output	— Disable the output or writing to values
Use SS	 Same as scanner but rule is executed in automatic single ste mode
Next	 Move to next rule and execute it, if no rule selected selects top rule and executes
Time	 Displays the time to execute scanner for all listed rules, average of 40 passes
Clear	— Clear forth stack
Single Step Execute	 — Single step through elements of djFIRE command line — Execute djFIRE command line
Command Line	— Location of language commands to execute
	 Pressing enter after a rule is entered will execute the rule and the clear the command line
State	 Display of rule state

Qualification

There is a file, djFIREQualification.fire that can be executed to determine if the script execution is functioning properly. Whenever an error is found in the djFIRE, this qualification file should be updated to demonstrate the error and then to show that it is corrected.

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Rule Language Details

Definitions TOS - Top of Stack Stack order v4 v3 v2 v1 <--TOS v1 - top of stack

v2 - 2nd on stack

••

vn - further down the stack

Numerical entry

All values are decimal

May be signed, whole or decimals

Prefix "&H" for hexidecimal values

Command Entry

Commands are case insensitive

Shared variables or tags are case sensitive

Tags must have prefixes to be recognized

Prefixes determine the usage of the tag, read or write

Tags must be longer than 2 characters

All language elements must be separated by spaces

Extra characters are not allowed

djFIRE is a Forth Language-like scripting language, it is not a Forth implementation

Branch

IF — Execute following elements if 1 on top of stack

- ELSE Execute following elements if 0 was on TOS before IF
- THEN End of conditional execution
- SKIP Skip the next x rules as defined by TOS
 - Not implemented as of 5/6/2007

Values

- @ Get value from tag
- ! Save value to tag
- # Direct value
- / Zero tag
- Set tag to 1
- + Increment tag, plus
- Decrement tag, minus

Conditional

>	— 1 on stack if $v2 > v1$ is true
<	— 1 on stack if v2 < v1 is true
>=, =>	— 1 on stack if $v2 \ge v1$ is true
<=, =<	— 1 on stack if $v2 \le v1 > is$ true
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	•	-1 on stack if v2 = v1 > is true
		-1 on stack if v2 <> v1 > is true
	0<	-1 on stack if v1 < 0 is true
	0>	-1 on stack if v1 > 0 is true
Math	0=	-1 on stack if v1 = 0 is true
Matri	+	— result on stack from v2 + v1
	*	 result on stack from v2 * v1
	٨	 result on stack from v2 ^ v1
	-	 result on stack from v2 - v1
	/	— result on stack from v2 / v1
	1+	— result on stack from v1 + 1
	1-	 result on stack from v1 - 1
	Min	 result on stack from min of v2 or v1
	Max	 result on stack from max of v2 or v1
	ABS	 result on stack from absolute value of v1
		 result on stack from v1 * -1
	MOD	 result on stack from v2 MOD v1
Stack		
	PICK	 picked value on stack v4 v3 v2 v1 3 PICK leaves v4 v3 v2 v1 v3 on stack
	ROLL	— rolled value to top of stack v4 v3 v2 v1 3 ROLL leaves v4 v2
	NOLL	v1 v3 on stack
	DROP	- drop value from stack v2 v1 DROP leave v2 on stack
	SWAP	— swap top two values on stack v2 v1 SWAP leave v1 v2 on
	• • • •	stack
	DUP	 duplicate top value on stack v1 DUP leave v1 v1 on stack
	?DUP	 duplicate top value on stack if nonzero v1 DUP leave v1 v1 on
		stack if v1 <> 0
	ROT	— roll 3rd value to top of stack v4 v3 v2 v1 ROT leaves v4 v2 v1
		v3 on stack
	OVER	 place 3rd value to top of stack v4 v3 v2 v1 OVER leaves v4 v3 v2 v1 v3 on stack
	ПЕРТЦ	— place number of stack elements on TOS
		— clear all entries from stack
Rule		
		— set rule state to true, not same as 1 or 0 used by IF ELSE
	IIIOE	THEN
	FALSE	— set rule state to false, not same as 1 or 0 used by IF ELSE
	_ `	THEN
	?STATE	 place 1 on stack if rule true, 0 if false
		— invert rule reporting logic, true is false, false is true
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Logic	RED	- restore rule reporting logic	
Logic		 2 complement of TOS result on stack from v2 AND v1 	
	AND		
	OR	— result on stack from v2 OR v1	
_	XOR	 result on stack from v2 XOR v1 	
Execu	ition		
	(ignore Line if at beginning, no rule state update ignore rest of line if in mid line, performs rule state update 	
		 used to comment out single rule line when placed as first character 	
	QUIT	 terminate rule execution, if in list then no more rules after stack not cleared 	
	ABORT	 terminate rule execution, if in list then no more rules after stack cleared 	
		- used to comment out all following rules	
Syster	m		
	VERSIC	ON — leaves the version of the djFIRE on stack	
	CHECKSUM — calculate checksum of rules and leave TOS		
	CREAT	 — Not implemented as of 5/6/2007 E — Create a shared variable on system 	
	UNLAT	y	
		CREATE svname svtype svname — case sensitive alphanumeric variable name valid chars (alpha ,numbers ,_!@#\$%^&*()) must start with alpha	
	svtype	— long, double, string	
	INIT	 Line is executed once upon start of multi-line execution Must be first token 	
ples:			

Examples:

Initialization of Shared Variables

This line is executed once at the beginning of a multiline execution and then not executed again. It is not even presented to the rule engine again. INIT CREATE sv_var1 double CREATE sv_var2 long

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Simple Rule

This rule checks to see if the segment distance is less than 100ft and if so it sets the direction for speed change to decrease. The @ symbol as a prefix on the shared variable fetches the SV from memory. The ! prefix causes it to store the value of -1 into the shared variable. The state of the rule is reported as TRUE if the conditional is true and executed.

@seg_distance 100 < IF -1 !speed_direction ELSE 1
!speed_direction THEN</pre>